

## CLAIMS

1. A method of translating handwritten input to machine readable characters comprising:

5 obtaining a data item; and

performing one or more recognition processing operations upon said data item by a special purpose hardware unit to produce a second data item.

2. The method of claim 1 wherein said data item is a handwritten symbol.

3. The method of claim 1 further comprising:

altering said first data item by a preprocessor to a reduced form.

4. The method of claim 3 wherein said step of altering is fully information preserving.

5. The method of claim 1 further comprising:

selecting one or more machine readable characters by a postprocessor.

6. The method of claim 1 wherein said special purpose hardware unit is configured to perform a first recognition processing operation and a second recognition processing operation in parallel.

7. The method of claim 1 wherein said special purpose hardware unit is configured to perform hidden Markov model computations.

8. The method of claim 1 wherein said special purpose hardware unit comprises:

a memory unit.

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9. The method of claim 5 further comprising:  
presenting said machine readable characters to a user.

10. The method of claim 9 further comprising:  
obtaining an indication from said user of whether said machine readable characters are a correct translation of said data item.

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11. The method of claim 1 wherein said data item is a combination of a plurality of handwritten symbols.

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12. The method of claim 1 further comprising:  
adjusting the operation of said special purpose hardware unit in accordance with a set of training data.

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13. The method of claim 3 further comprising:  
adjusting the operation of said preprocessor in accordance with a set of training data.

14. The method of claim 5 further comprising:

adjusting the operation of said postprocessor in accordance with a set of training data.

15. The method of claim 5 wherein said step of selecting comprises:  
5 determining a context of said data item.

16. The method of claim 15 wherein said step of selecting further comprises:  
determining a correctly spelled word wherein said machine readable characters  
appear in said correctly spelled word and said correctly spelled word is appropriate for  
10 said context.

17. The method of claim 15 wherein said step of selecting further comprises:  
determining whether machine readable characters are grammatically incorrect for  
15 said context.

18. The method of claim 15 wherein said step of selecting further comprises:  
determining a word in which said machine readable characters appear in said  
word and said word appeared previously in said context.

19. The method of claim 15 wherein said step of selecting further comprises:  
20 examining a set of user information.

20. A method of translating handwritten input to machine readable characters  
comprising:

25 obtaining a data item; and

performing one or more hidden Markov model operations upon said data item.

21. The method of claim 20 wherein said hidden Markov model operations are forward probability calculations.

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22. The method of claim 20 wherein said hidden Markov model operations are backward probability calculations.

10 23. The method of claim 20 wherein one or more wordlets are part of a symbol alphabet.

15 24. A handwritten input to machine readable characters translator comprising:  
a means for obtaining a data item; and  
a special purpose hardware unit configured to perform one or more recognition processing operations upon said data item to produce a second data item.

25. The handwritten input to machine readable characters translator of claim 24 wherein said data item is a handwritten symbol.

20 26. The handwritten input to machine readable characters translator of claim 24 further comprising:

a preprocessor configured to alter said first data item to a reduced form.

27. The handwritten input to machine readable characters translator of claim 26 wherein said preprocessor alters said first data item in a fully information preserving manner.

5 28. The handwritten input to machine readable characters translator of claim 24 further comprising:  
a postprocessor configured to select one or more machine readable characters.

10 29. The handwritten input to machine readable characters translator of claim 24 wherein said special purpose hardware unit is configured to perform a first recognition processing operation and a second recognition processing operation in parallel.

15 30. The handwritten input to machine readable characters translator of claim 24 wherein said special purpose hardware unit is configured to perform hidden Markov model computations.

20 31. The handwritten input to machine readable characters translator of claim 24 wherein said special purpose hardware unit comprises:  
a memory unit.

32. The handwritten input to machine readable characters translator of claim 28 further comprising:  
a means for presenting said machine readable characters to a user.

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33. The handwritten input to machine readable characters translator of claim  
32 further comprising:

a means for obtaining an indication from said user of whether said machine  
readable characters are a correct translation of said data item.

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34. The handwritten input to machine readable characters translator of claim  
24 wherein said data item is a combination of a plurality of handwritten symbols.

35. The handwritten input to machine readable characters translator of claim  
24 further comprising:

a means for adjusting the operation of said special purpose hardware unit in  
accordance with a set of training data.

36. The handwritten input to machine readable characters translator of claim  
26 further comprising:

a means for adjusting the operation of said preprocessor in accordance with a set  
of training data.

37. The handwritten input to machine readable characters translator of claim  
28 further comprising:

a means for adjusting the operation of said postprocessor in accordance with a set  
of training data.

38. The handwritten input to machine readable characters translator of claim  
28 wherein said postprocessor comprises:

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a determiner configured to determine a context of said data item.

39. The handwritten input to machine readable characters translator of claim 38 wherein said postprocessor further comprises:

5 a second determiner configured to determine a correctly spelled word wherein said machine readable characters appear in said correctly spelled word and said correctly spelled word is appropriate for said context.

40. The handwritten input to machine readable characters translator of claim 10 38 wherein said postprocessor further comprises:

a second determiner configured to determine whether machine readable characters are grammatically incorrect for said context.

41. The handwritten input to machine readable characters translator of claim 15 38 wherein said postprocessor further comprises:

a second determiner configured to determine a word in which said machine readable characters appear in said word and said word appeared previously in said context.

20 42. The handwritten input to machine readable characters translator of claim 38 wherein said postprocessor further comprises:

an examiner configured to examine a set of user information.

43. A handwritten input to machine readable characters translator comprising:

25 a means for obtaining a data item; and

a computation unit configured to perform one or more hidden Markov model operations upon said data item.

44. The handwritten input to machine readable characters translator of claim  
5 43 wherein said hidden Markov model operations are forward probability calculations.

45. The handwritten input to machine readable characters translator of claim  
43 wherein said hidden Markov model operations are backward probability calculations.

10 46. The handwritten input to machine readable characters translator of claim  
43 wherein one or more wordlets are part of a symbol alphabet.

47. A computer program product comprising:  
a computer usable medium having computer readable program code embodied  
15 therein configured to translate handwritten input to machine readable characters, said  
computer program product comprising:  
computer readable code configured to cause a computer to obtain a data item; and  
computer readable code configured to cause a computer to perform one or more  
recognition processing operations upon said data item to produce a second data item.

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48. The computer program product of claim 47 wherein said data item is a  
handwritten symbol.

49. The computer program product of claim 47 further comprising:



computer readable code configured to cause a computer to alter said first data item to a reduced form.

50. The computer program product of claim 49 wherein said computer  
5 readable code configured to cause a computer to alter is fully information preserving.

51. The computer program product of claim 47 further comprising:  
computer readable code configured to cause a computer to select one or more  
machine readable characters.

10 52. The computer program product of claim 47 wherein said computer  
readable code configured to cause a computer to perform is further configured to perform  
a first recognition processing operation and a second recognition processing operation in  
parallel.

15 53. The computer program product of claim 47 wherein said computer  
readable code configured to cause a computer to perform is further configured to perform  
hidden Markov model computations.

20 54. The computer program product of claim 47 wherein said computer  
readable code configured to cause a computer to perform comprises:  
computer readable code configured to cause a computer to store a plurality of data  
items.

25 55. The computer program product of claim 51 further comprising:

computer readable code configured to cause a computer to present said machine readable characters to a user.

56. The computer program product of claim 55 further comprising:  
5 computer readable code configured to cause a computer to obtain an indication from said user of whether said machine readable characters are a correct translation of said data item.

10 57. The computer program product of claim 47 wherein said data item is a combination of a plurality of handwritten symbols.

15 58. The computer program product of claim 47 further comprising:  
computer readable code configured to cause a computer to adjust the operation of said special purpose hardware unit in accordance with a set of training data.

59. The computer program product of claim 49 further comprising:  
computer readable code configured to cause a computer to adjust the operation of said preprocessor in accordance with a set of training data.

20 60. The computer program product of claim 51 further comprising:  
computer readable code configured to cause a computer to adjust the operation of said postprocessor in accordance with a set of training data.

25 61. The computer program product of claim 51 wherein said computer readable code configured to cause a computer to select comprises:

computer readable code configured to cause a computer to determine a context of said data item.

62. The computer program product of claim 61 wherein said computer readable code configured to cause a computer to select further comprises:  
computer readable code configured to cause a computer to determine a correctly spelled word wherein said machine readable characters appear in said correctly spelled word and said correctly spelled word is appropriate for said context.

63. The computer program product of claim 61 wherein said computer readable code configured to cause a computer to select further comprises:  
computer readable code configured to cause a computer to determine whether machine readable characters are grammatically incorrect for said context.

64. The computer program product of claim 61 wherein said computer readable code configured to cause a computer to select further comprises:  
computer readable code configured to cause a computer to determine a word in which said machine readable characters appear in said word and said word appeared previously in said context.

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65. The computer program product of claim 61 wherein said computer readable code configured to cause a computer to select further comprises:  
computer readable code configured to cause a computer to examine a set of user information.

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